

# Community Building from the Ground Up: Focusing on Relationships

April 27, 2023

children's  
museum™  
pittsburgh





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children's  
museum  
pittsburgh



FRED ROGERS  
— INSTITUTE —  
Saint Vincent College



THE WESTMORELAND  
MUSEUM of AMERICAN ART



Allegheny County  
**Library  
Association**  
CONNECTING COMMUNITIES



PHIPPS

Captioned by:

ZUB-

TITLE

# Agenda

- Introductions
- Discussion warm-up
- Describing interactions with the Simple Interactions tool
- Enhancing interactions
- Case study
- Planning activity
- Question & answer



The background is a solid blue color with a repeating pattern of light blue geometric shapes, including squares, circles, and triangles, some of which are partially cut off by the edges of the frame.

# Discussion warm-up

With a partner,  
describe a  
memorable  
interaction you had  
on your way to the  
conference.



# Describing relationships



**Relationships  
matter**





**Having at least one relationship can make all the difference.**



**The power of relationships is built on simple, ordinary interactions.**



**Interactions don't have to be perfect to be helpful.**

What do you  
notice?





What do you  
notice?

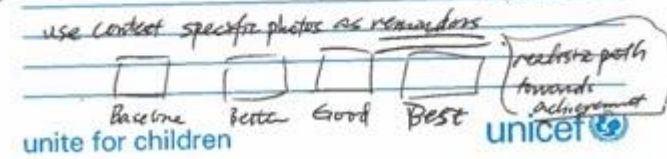
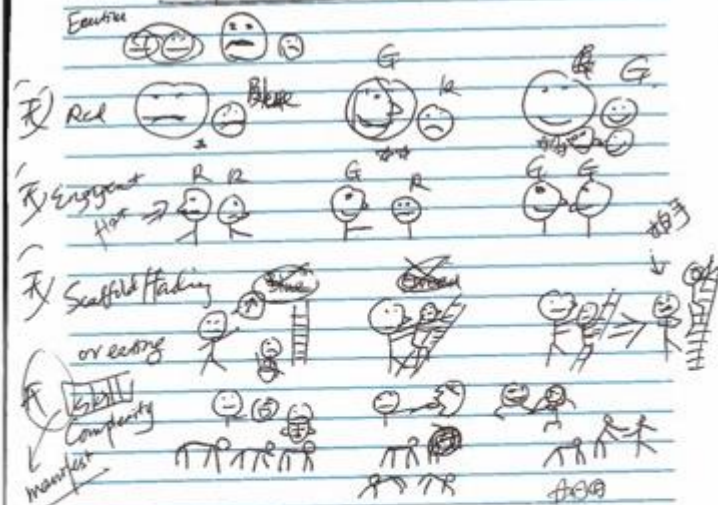




**MICS**  
**MULTIPLE INDICATOR CLUSTER SURVEYS**  
 Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women

*Simplest possible truth*  
*perfect design - nothing more to take away*

*achieve reliability across non-professionals even lay!!! 3/5 - item total*  
*Empirical Scale*



unite for children unicef



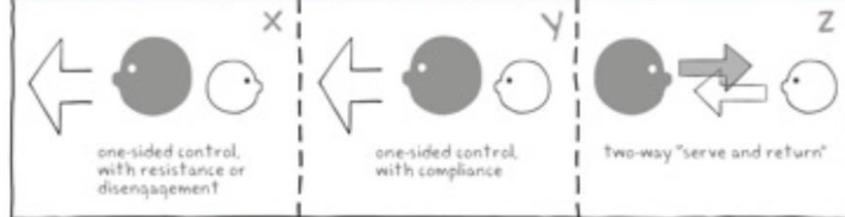
# SIMPLE INTERACTIONS TOOL

Noticing and Appreciating Human Interactions Across Developmental Settings

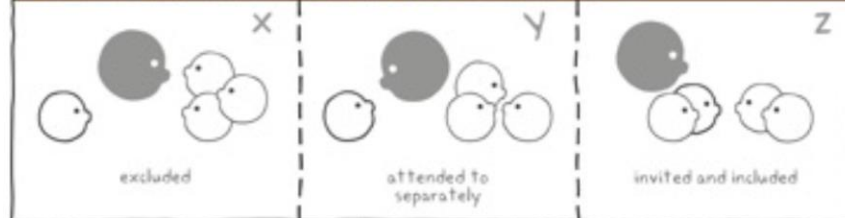
## CONNECTION: Interacting with mutually positive or appropriate emotions



## RECIPROCITY: Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity



## INCLUSION: Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage



## OPPORTUNITY TO GROW: Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support



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[tinyurl.com/SIhandout](https://tinyurl.com/SIhandout)

# SIMPLE INTERACTIONS TOOL

Noticing and Appreciating Human Interactions Across Developmental Settings

**CONNECTION: Interacting with mutually positive or appropriate emotions**

<p>negative/hostile</p>	<p>mismatched</p>	<p>mutually present, in tune</p>
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**RECIPROCITY: Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity**

<p>one-sided control, with resistance or disengagement</p>	<p>one-sided control, with compliance</p>	<p>two-way "serve and return"</p>
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**INCLUSION: Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage**

<p>excluded</p>	<p>attended to separately</p>	<p>invited and included</p>
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**OPPORTUNITY TO GROW: Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support**

<p>unrealistic or undemanding expectations</p>	<p>incremental challenge with scaffolding</p>	<p>scaffolding and fading</p>
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# SIMPLE INTERACTIONS TOOL

Noticing and Appreciating Human Interactions

**CONNECTION:** *Recognizing and appreciating any positive or appropriate emotions*

X negative/hostile indifferent/detached	Y mismatched	Z mutually present, in tune
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**RECIPROCITY:** *Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity*

X one-sided control, with resistance or disengagement	Y one-sided control, with compliance	Z two-way "serve and return"
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**INCLUSION:** *Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage*

X excluded	Y attended to separately	Z invited and included
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**RESPONSIVITY TO GROWTH:** *Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support*

X unrealistic or undemanding expectations	Y incremental challenge with scaffolding	Z scaffolding and fading
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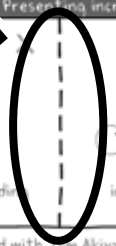
©Junlei Li, 2014. Updated with Tom Akiva and Dana Winters, 2018. Illustration updated by Kate Luchini.

Descriptive,  
Asset-Based

Categories  
for Reflection

Framework of  
Shared Language

Fluidity and  
Flexibility



# Connection

CONNECTION: Interacting with mutually positive or appropriate emotions



x

negative/hostile



indifferent/detached



y

mismatched



z

mutually present,  
in tune

**In small groups:**

**Share examples of Connection X, Y, & Z from your work.**

**CONNECTION:** Interacting with mutually positive or appropriate emotions



negative/hostile

X



indifferent/detached



mismatched

Y



mutually present,  
in tune

Z

# Reciprocity

RECIPROCITY: Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity



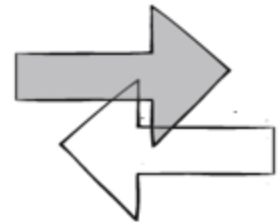
one-sided control,  
with resistance or  
disengagement

x



one-sided control,  
with compliance

y



two-way "serve and return"

z

# In small groups: Share examples of Reciprocity X, Y, & Z from your work.

RECIPROCITY: Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity



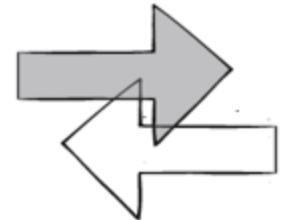
one-sided control,  
with resistance or  
disengagement

X



one-sided control,  
with compliance

Y

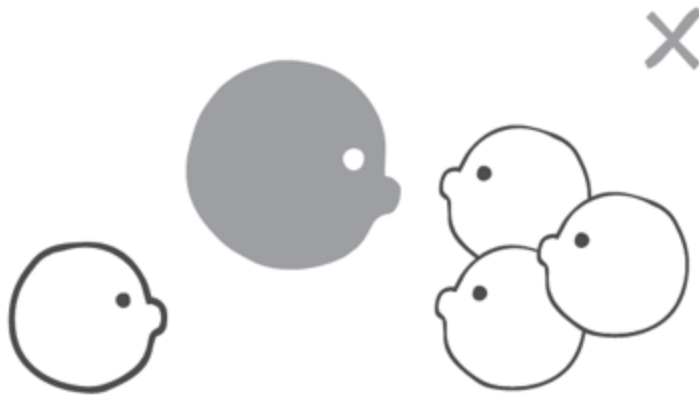


two-way "serve and return"

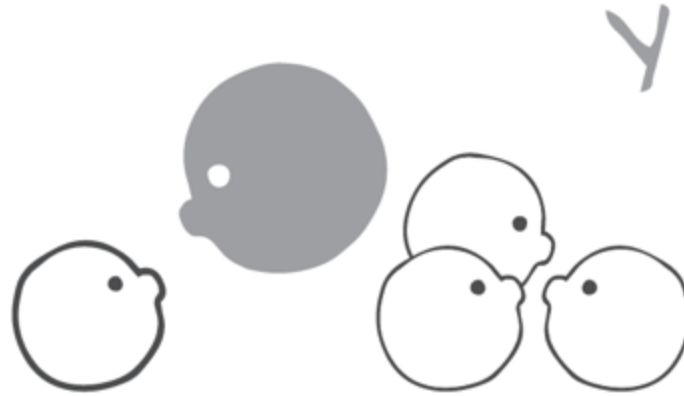
Z

# Inclusion

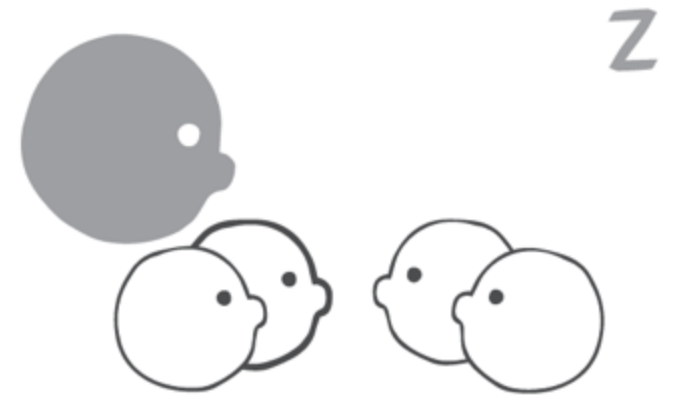
INCLUSION: Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage



excluded



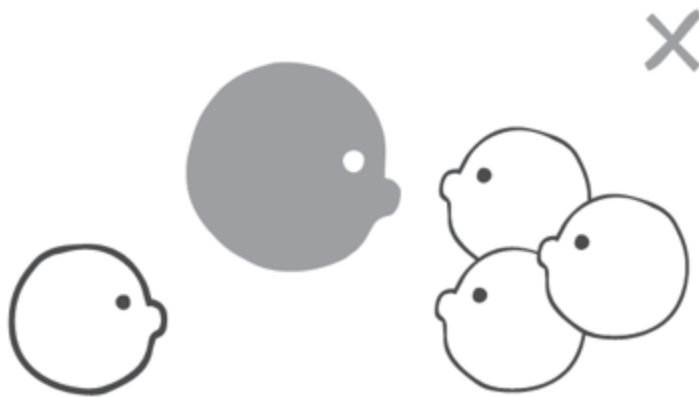
attended to  
separately



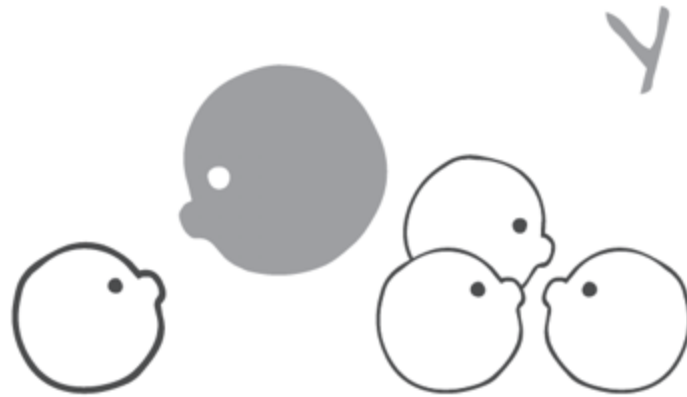
invited and included

# In small groups: Share examples of Inclusion X, Y, & Z from your work.

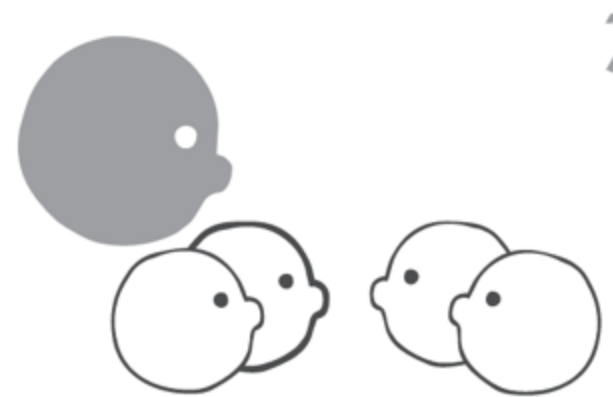
INCLUSION: Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage



excluded



attended to  
separately

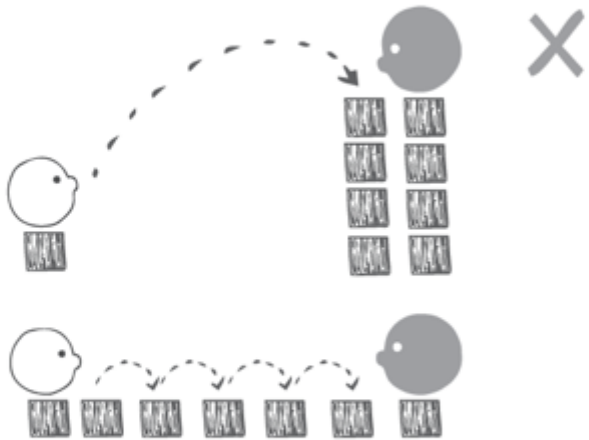


invited and included

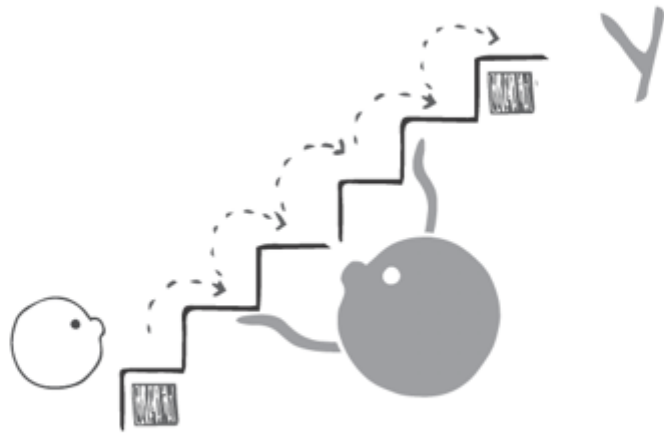


# Opportunity to Grow

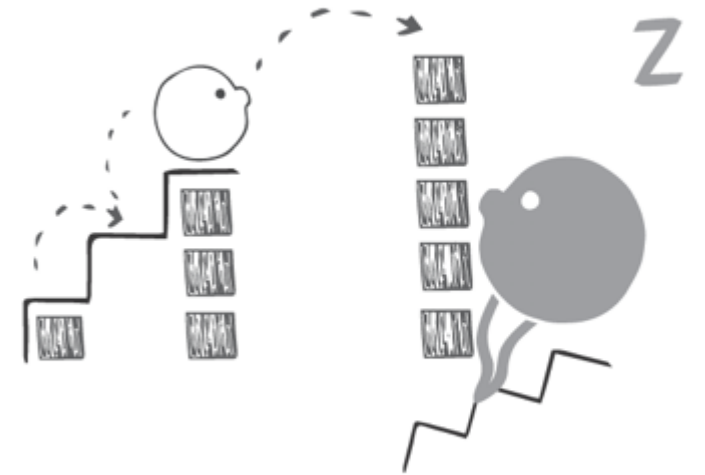
OPPORTUNITY TO GROW: Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support



unrealistic or undemanding expectations



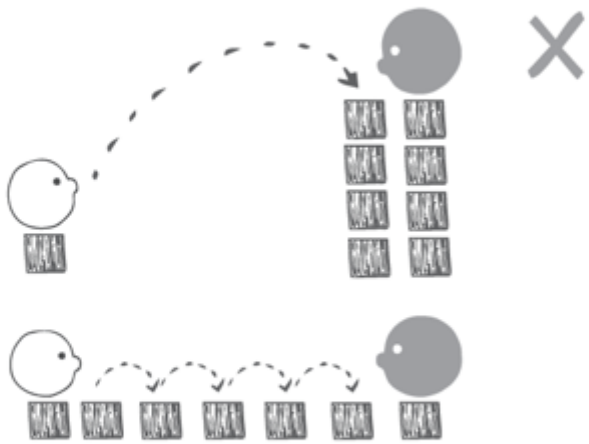
incremental challenge with scaffolding



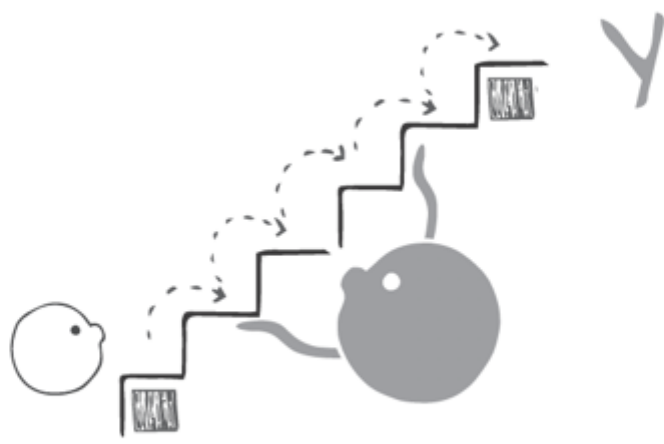
scaffolding and fading

# In small groups: Share examples of Opportunity to Grow X, Y, & Z from your work.

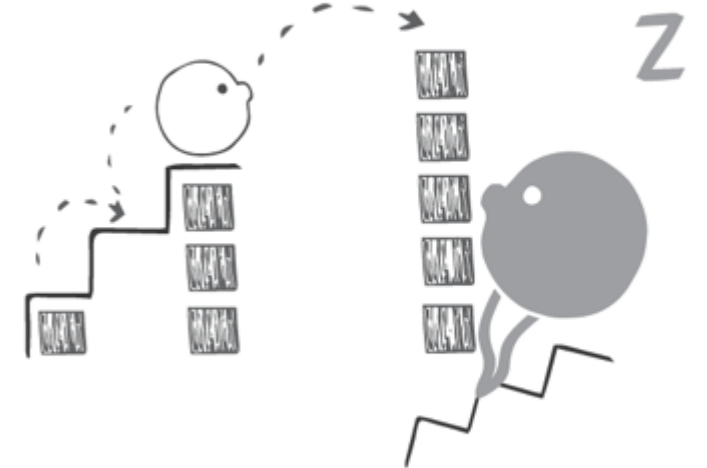
OPPORTUNITY TO GROW: Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support



unrealistic or undemanding  
expectations



incremental challenge  
with scaffolding



scaffolding and fading

As a learning aid, the Simple Interactions Tool helps us describe relationships so we can...

...begin to intentionally do the best of what we already do intuitively

...start to do naturally what we have learned to do intentionally

...give us ways to communicate what we look for in our communities



The background is a solid blue color with a repeating pattern of light blue squares and circles. The squares are arranged in a grid, and the circles are placed at various points within the grid, creating a geometric, abstract design.

# Enhancing interactions

# Try-it-out Projects

- A (small) tweak in your practice, program, or policy
- Can build on something you already do or be something new
- Something you try out (like a mini-experiment) to see what works – it doesn't have to be perfect.



**One museum experimented with different seating layouts to promote adult engagement.**



**Rather than just having a sign, have patrons ask a librarian for a password.**



Put names to faces with a polaroid wall in a break room...



**...or maybe all a break room needs is some free coffee.**





**A question wall can get visitors talking to each other before a program starts.**

# Case Study

Sometimes challenges are  
✿ Doors not Stairs. ✿



Growth

Listen

Moments

SUPPORT

Simple

H-Z-K-W-Z-T-H-O-Z

Patterns

TEAM

Interactions

Relationship

Reflect

T-O-U-S-W-F-H-U-W  
Z-O-R-K-H-Z-U

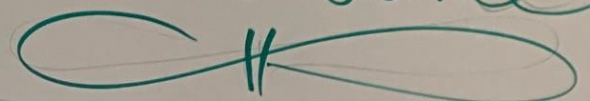
Open

Community



Once upon a time...  
an enthusiastically chatty, middle-aged museum professional discovered the beauty of shutting her trap through the guidance of some kind, friendly helpers. She learned that simply staying quiet was a magical way to foster more quality interactions with others. By embracing silence more often and intentionally, she encouraged those interacting with her to feel invited, included and free to share their thoughts and ideas. This, in turn, led to opportunities for growth by those interacting with her and for her as a leader and educator.

And she lived happily ever after... in silence



WMAA



# Plan your “Try it Out” Project



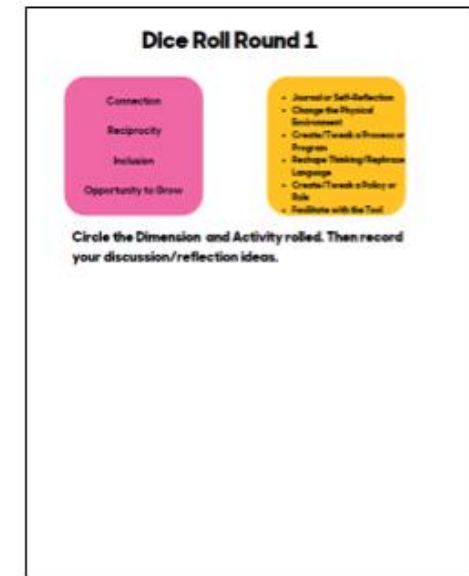
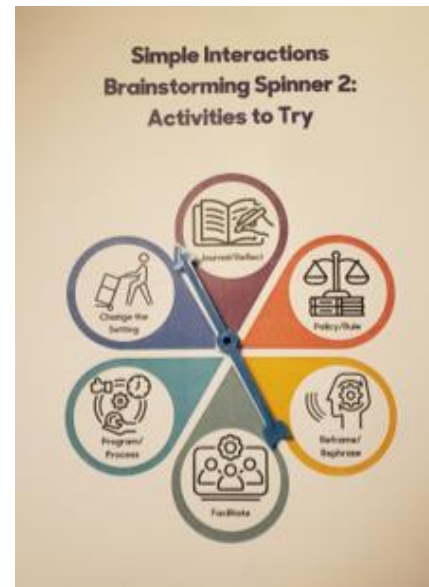
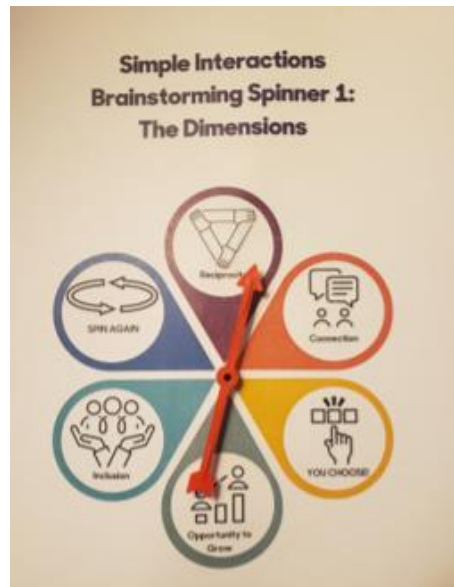
# Brainstorm

Form pairs or small groups (2-6 people works best).

Take a turn on **Spinner 1** to **identify a dimension** from the tool to focus on.

Take a turn on **Spinner 2** to identify an **activity to try**.

Discuss **how the activity could be used to enhance your practice in that dimension**. Record your ideas in your packet.



Once you've decided, plan it out...

Use the back page of your packet to get specific . . .

**Plan Your "Try It Out" Idea**

<b>What I will do:</b>	<b>When I will do it:</b>
<b>How I will prepare:</b>	
<b>How I will know my project works:</b>	

- count certain behaviors, including: \_\_\_\_\_
- record observations
- journal about the experience
- collect a short survey
- other:

# Questions

# Evaluation