CONNECTION: Interacting with mutually positive or appropriate emotions

- negative/hostile
- indifferent/detached
- mismatched
- mutually present, in tune

RECIROCITY: Balancing roles of engagement during joint activity

- one-sided control, with resistance or disengagement
- one-sided control, with compliance
- two-way “serve and return”

INCLUSION: Inviting and involving the least likely or least able to engage

- excluded
- attended to separately
- invited and included

OPPORTUNITY TO GROW: Presenting incremental challenge and matching with appropriate support

- unrealistic or undemanding expectations
- incremental challenge with scaffolding
- scaffolding and fading